## Understanding Ratio (recap)

A ratio compares values, telling us how much of one thing there is compared to another thing. For example: There are 48 children in a playground. The ratio of boys to girls is $2: 6$. How many boys are there in the playground?

Q1. Complete the sentence


For every 3 sheep there are $\qquad$ cows.
For every 2 cows there is $\qquad$ sheep.

Q2. Eva is baking cakes and cookies. For every 1 cake, she will bake 2 cookies.
(a) If Eva bakes 3 cakes, how many cookies will she bake?
(b) If Eva bakes 10 cookies, how many cakes will there be?


Q5. Can you use ratio to sort out these pots of money so that they can be shared out between people:
ratio 2:3 £75
ratio 5:1 $£ 60$
ratio 3:2 £55
ratio 1:4 £100
ratio 1:2 £90

Understanding Scale Factors: Proportion Two quantities are in direct proportion when they increase or decrease in the same ratio (using multiplication and division facts).
E.g. you could increase something by doubling it ( $x 2$ ), or decrease it by halving $(\div 2)$.

Q1. Whitney buys 6 cans of lemonade for £3

How much do 12 cans cost? How much do 3 cans cost? How much do 15 cans cost?

Q3. How much of each ingredient does Amir need to make 2 biscuits?

## Chocolate chip biscuits (makes 6)

120 g butter
72 g sugar
180 g plain flour
60 g chocolate chips

Q2. Amir is making biscuits. He has this list of ingredients to make 6 biscuits.

How much of each ingredient does Amir need to make 3 biscuits?

Q4. How much of each ingredient does Amir need to make 10 biscuits?

## Wednesday 22.04.20

## Angle Facts:

A quarter turn is $90^{\circ}$


A half turn is $180^{\circ}$
(a straight line)
A three-quarter turn is 270 。
A full turn is $360^{\circ}$


Here is a compass:


Using the compass, answer the questions:
Q1. If you are facing North and you take a half turn, what direction are you now facing?

Q2. If you are facing east and you turn 180 , what direction are you now facing?

Q3. If you are facing west and you take a quarter turn clockwise, what direction are you now facing?

Q4. If you are facing west and you turn 90. anticlockwise, what direction are you now facing?

Missing Angles: Angles along a straight line add up to $180^{\circ}$.
Q5. Using this fact, can you calculate the missing angles?



## Angles in a Triangle

All the angles in a triangle add up to $180^{\circ}$. Using this fact, can you calculate the missing angles?


Q4. $P=143^{\circ}$
because angles in a triangle add up to 180 and $180-37=$ 143. Do you agree? Explain your answer.


Q5. Can you name all the different types of triangles and explain their properties?

Equilateral triangle $=$ All three angles are the same ( 60 )

## Opposite Angles

When two lines cross, they create opposite angles.
Q1. Using this fact, can you calculate the missing angles? Give reasons for your answer.

$z=$ $\qquad$ because...

## Angles in a Quadrilateral

All the angles in a quadrilateral add up to $360^{\circ}$.
Using this fact, can you calculate the unknown angles?

$a=$ $\qquad$ $b=$ $\qquad$ $c=$ $\qquad$

